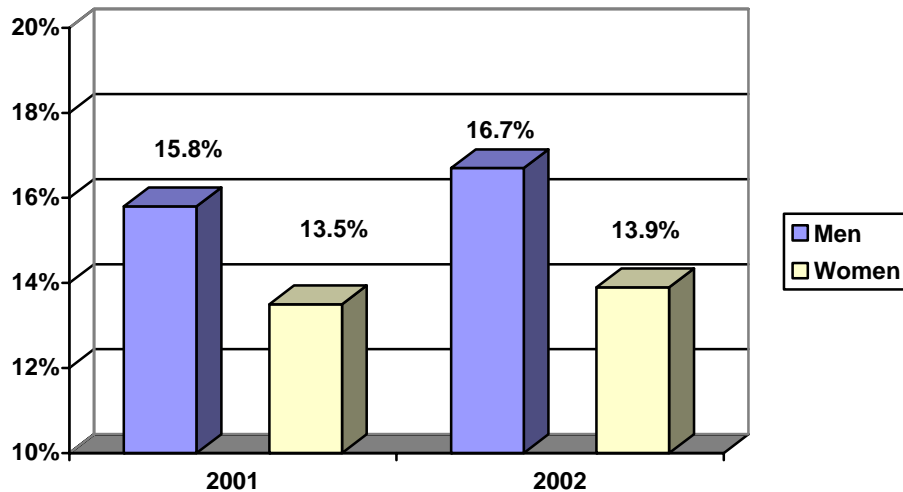


Lack of Health Insurance Hinders Medical Care for Men

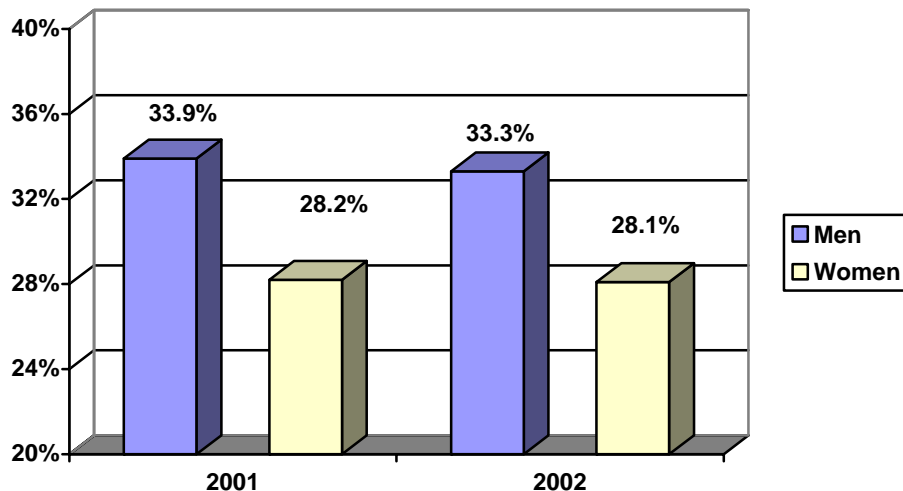
Lack of access to health care partially explains higher rates of mortality among men for the leading causes of death, and their shorter life span. Culturally induced behaviors and dedication to the workplace are other causes. Taking their place among barriers to improved health and longevity are failure of government supported community health centers to recruit male patients, and lack of Medicaid coverage and access to health insurance

Men's Health Network analyzed a 2003 Census Bureau study of health insurance coverage and found that men are significantly less likely to have health insurance than are women, and that the gap is widening.¹ It also found that among people living in poverty, men are much less likely to have access to health insurance.²

Uninsured for the Entire Year: 2001-02



People in Poverty, Uninsured for the Entire Year: 2001-02



The Men's Health Network -- An informational and educational organization recognizing men's health as a specific social concern.
www.menshealthnetwork.org

¹ U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, P60-223, Health Insurance Coverage in, the United States: 2002, page 2 Found at: <http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-223.pdf>

² *ibid*, page 5

Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2002

Issued September 2003

Consumer Income

P60-223

Highlights

- The share of the population without health insurance rose in 2002, the second consecutive annual increase. An estimated 15.2 percent of the population or 43.6 million people were without health insurance coverage during the entire year in 2002, up from 14.6 percent in 2001, an increase of 2.4 million people.
- The number and percentage of people covered by employment-based health insurance dropped in 2002, from 62.6 percent to 61.3 percent, driving the overall decrease in health insurance coverage.
- The number and percentage of people covered by government health insurance programs rose in 2002, from 25.3 percent to 25.7 percent, largely from an increase in the number and percentage of people covered by Medicaid (from 11.2 percent to 11.6 percent).
- The proportion of children who were uninsured did not change, remaining at 11.6 percent of all children, or 8.5 million, in 2002.
- Although Medicaid insured 14.0 million people in poverty, 10.5 million other people in poverty had no health insurance in 2002; the latter group represented 30.4 percent of the poverty population, unchanged from 2001.
- Hispanics (67.6 percent) were less likely to be covered by health insurance than non-Hispanic Whites who

Source of Estimates; Statistical Accuracy

The estimates in this report are based on data collected by the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC was formerly called the Annual Demographic Supplement or the March Supplement) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. As with all surveys, the estimates may differ from the actual values because of sampling variation or other factors. All statements in this report have undergone statistical testing, and all comparisons are significant at the 90-percent confidence level unless otherwise noted. For further information about the source and accuracy of the estimates, go to www.census.gov/apsd/techdoc/cps/cps-main.html.

reported a single race (89.3 percent), Blacks who reported a single race (79.8 percent), and Asians who reported a single race (81.6 percent).¹

¹ Because Hispanics may be of any race, data in this report for Hispanics overlap with data for racial groups. Among householders who reported a single race, Hispanic origin was reported by 11.4 percent of Whites; 3.5 percent of Blacks; 27.3 percent of American Indians or Alaska Natives; 1.4 percent of Asians; and 19.0 percent of Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Data users should exercise caution when interpreting aggregate results for these groups because they consist of many distinct subgroups that differ in socio-economic characteristics, culture, and recency of immigration. Data were first collected for Hispanics in 1972 and Asians and Pacific Islanders in 1987.

Current Population Reports

By
Robert J. Mills
and
Shailesh Bhandari

Demographic Programs

U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



Table 1.
People Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2001 and 2002

(Numbers in thousands. For an explanation of confidence intervals, see "Standard errors and their use" on the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey Web site at www.bls.census.gov/cps/ads/2003/ssrcacc.htm)

Characteristic	2001				2002				Change 2002 less 2001 ¹		
	Total	Uninsured			Total	Uninsured			Uninsured		
		Number	Percent ¹	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)		Number	Percent ¹	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)	Number	Percent	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)
People											
Total	282,082	41,207	14.6	0.2	285,933	43,574	15.2	0.2	*2,367	*0.6	0.2
Sex											
Male	137,871	21,722	15.8	0.3	139,876	23,327	16.7	0.3	*1,606	*0.9	0.3
Female	144,211	19,485	13.5	0.2	146,057	20,246	13.9	0.2	*761	*0.4	0.3
Age											
Under 18 years	72,628	8,509	11.7	0.3	73,312	8,531	11.6	0.3	22	-0.1	0.4
18 to 24 years	27,312	7,673	28.1	0.7	27,438	8,128	29.6	0.7	*456	*1.5	0.9
25 to 34 years	38,670	9,051	23.4	0.7	39,243	9,769	24.9	0.7	*718	*1.5	0.7
35 to 44 years	44,284	7,131	16.1	0.5	44,074	7,781	17.7	0.5	*650	*1.6	0.6
45 to 64 years	65,419	8,571	13.1	0.3	67,633	9,106	13.5	0.3	*535	0.4	0.4
65 years and over	33,769	272	0.8	0.2	34,234	258	0.8	0.2	-14	-0.1	0.2
Nativity											
Native	249,629	30,364	12.2	0.2	252,463	32,388	12.8	0.2	*2,023	*0.7	0.2
Foreign born	32,453	10,843	33.4	0.8	33,471	11,186	33.4	0.8	343	-	0.9
Naturalized citizen ..	11,962	2,060	17.2	1.0	12,837	2,251	17.5	1.0	*191	0.3	1.2
Not a citizen	20,491	8,782	42.9	1.0	20,634	8,935	43.3	1.0	153	0.4	1.2
Region											
Northeast	53,300	6,399	12.0	0.3	54,139	7,057	13.0	0.3	*658	*1.0	0.4
Midwest	63,779	6,840	10.7	0.3	64,581	7,533	11.7	0.3	*694	*0.9	0.4
South	100,652	16,712	16.6	0.3	101,800	17,773	17.5	0.3	*1,061	*0.9	0.4
West	64,351	11,257	17.5	0.5	65,413	11,210	17.1	0.5	-46	-0.4	0.5
Household Income											
Less than \$25,000	62,209	14,474	23.3	0.5	62,979	14,776	23.5	0.5	302	0.2	0.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76,226	13,516	17.7	0.3	75,927	14,638	19.3	0.3	*1,122	*1.5	0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	58,114	6,595	11.3	0.3	58,622	6,904	11.8	0.3	*309	*0.4	0.4
\$75,000 or more	85,532	6,623	7.7	0.2	88,406	7,256	8.2	0.3	*633	*0.5	0.3
Education (18 years and older)											
Total	209,454	32,698	15.6	0.2	212,622	35,042	16.5	0.2	*2,344	*0.9	0.3
No high school diploma	35,423	9,776	27.6	0.7	34,829	9,768	28.0	0.7	-8	0.4	0.8
High school graduate only	66,682	11,618	17.4	0.3	67,512	12,671	18.8	0.3	*1,053	*1.3	0.5
Some college, no degree	40,282	5,815	14.4	0.5	41,319	6,214	15.0	0.5	*398	*0.6	0.6
Associate degree	16,183	1,754	10.8	0.7	16,350	1,981	12.1	0.7	*226	*1.3	0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	50,884	3,734	7.3	0.3	52,612	4,408	8.4	0.3	*674	*1.0	0.4
Work Experience (18 to 64 years old)											
Total	175,685	32,426	18.5	0.3	178,388	34,785	19.5	0.3	*2,359	*1.0	0.3
Worked during year	142,474	24,230	17.0	0.3	142,918	25,679	18.0	0.3	*1,449	*1.0	0.3
Worked full-time	118,776	19,014	16.0	0.3	118,411	19,911	16.8	0.3	*897	*0.8	0.3
Worked part-time	23,698	5,216	22.0	0.7	24,506	5,767	23.5	0.7	*552	*1.5	0.9
Did not work	33,211	8,197	24.7	0.7	35,470	9,106	25.7	0.7	*909	*1.0	0.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. *Statistically different from zero at the 90-percent confidence level.

¹Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2002 and 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Table 2.

People in Poverty Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2001 and 2002

(Numbers in thousands. For an explanation of confidence intervals, see "Standard errors and their use" on the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey Web site at www.bls.census.gov/cps/ads/2003/ssrcacc.htm)

Characteristic	2001				2002				Change 2002 less 2001 ¹		
	Total	Uninsured			Total	Uninsured			Uninsured		
		Number	Percent ¹	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)		Number	Percent ¹	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)	Number	Percent	Percent 90-per-cent confidence interval (±)
People											
Total	32,907	10,093	30.7	1.0	34,570	10,492	30.4	1.0	*399	−0.3	1.0
Sex											
Male	14,327	4,854	33.9	1.5	15,162	5,042	33.3	1.5	188	−0.6	1.5
Female	18,580	5,239	28.2	1.3	19,408	5,450	28.1	1.2	211	−0.1	1.3
Age											
Under 18 years	11,733	2,497	21.3	1.3	12,133	2,434	20.1	1.2	−62	−1.2	1.3
18 to 24 years	4,449	2,025	45.5	1.8	4,536	1,991	43.9	1.6	−34	−1.6	1.8
25 to 34 years	4,255	2,108	49.5	1.8	4,674	2,273	48.6	1.6	*165	−0.9	1.8
35 to 44 years	3,822	1,703	44.6	1.8	4,087	1,882	46.0	1.8	*178	1.5	1.9
45 to 64 years	5,234	1,669	31.9	1.5	5,564	1,844	33.1	1.5	*175	1.2	1.6
65 years and over	3,414	91	2.7	0.7	3,576	67	1.9	0.5	*-23	*-0.8	0.6
Nativity											
Native	27,698	7,223	26.1	1.0	29,012	7,418	25.6	1.0	196	−0.5	1.0
Foreign born	5,209	2,870	55.1	3.0	5,558	3,074	55.3	2.8	204	0.2	3.1
Naturalized citizen	1,186	377	31.8	5.8	1,285	449	35.0	5.8	72	3.2	6.1
Not a citizen	4,023	2,493	62.0	3.3	4,273	2,625	61.4	3.3	132	−0.5	3.4
Region											
Northeast	5,687	1,504	26.4	2.1	5,871	1,394	23.7	2.0	−110	*-2.7	2.1
Midwest	5,966	1,546	25.9	2.0	6,616	1,798	27.2	2.0	*252	1.3	2.1
South	13,515	4,366	32.3	1.6	14,019	4,617	32.9	1.6	252	0.6	1.7
West	7,739	2,677	34.6	2.3	8,064	2,682	33.3	2.1	5	−1.3	2.3
Education											
(18 years and older)											
Total	21,174	7,596	35.9	1.3	22,437	8,058	35.9	1.2	*461	-	1.3
No high school diploma	8,033	2,992	37.2	2.0	8,221	3,113	37.9	2.0	122	0.6	2.1
High school graduate only	7,029	2,523	35.9	2.1	7,487	2,728	36.4	2.1	*205	0.5	2.2
Some college, no degree	3,392	1,194	35.2	3.1	3,678	1,231	33.5	3.0	37	−1.7	3.2
Associate degree	886	314	35.4	6.1	929	301	32.3	5.8	−13	−3.1	6.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,832	574	31.3	4.1	2,122	684	32.3	3.8	*110	0.9	4.2
Work Experience											
(18 to 64 years old)											
Total	17,760	7,506	42.3	1.5	18,861	7,990	42.4	1.3	*485	0.1	1.4
Worked during year	8,172	3,978	48.7	2.1	8,608	4,080	47.4	2.0	102	−1.3	2.2
Worked full-time	5,121	2,575	50.3	2.6	5,277	2,603	49.3	2.6	28	−1.0	2.7
Worked part-time	3,051	1,403	46.0	3.5	3,331	1,477	44.4	3.3	74	−1.6	3.5
Did not work	9,588	3,528	36.8	1.8	10,253	3,910	38.1	1.8	*382	1.3	1.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. *Statistically different from zero at the 90-percent confidence level.

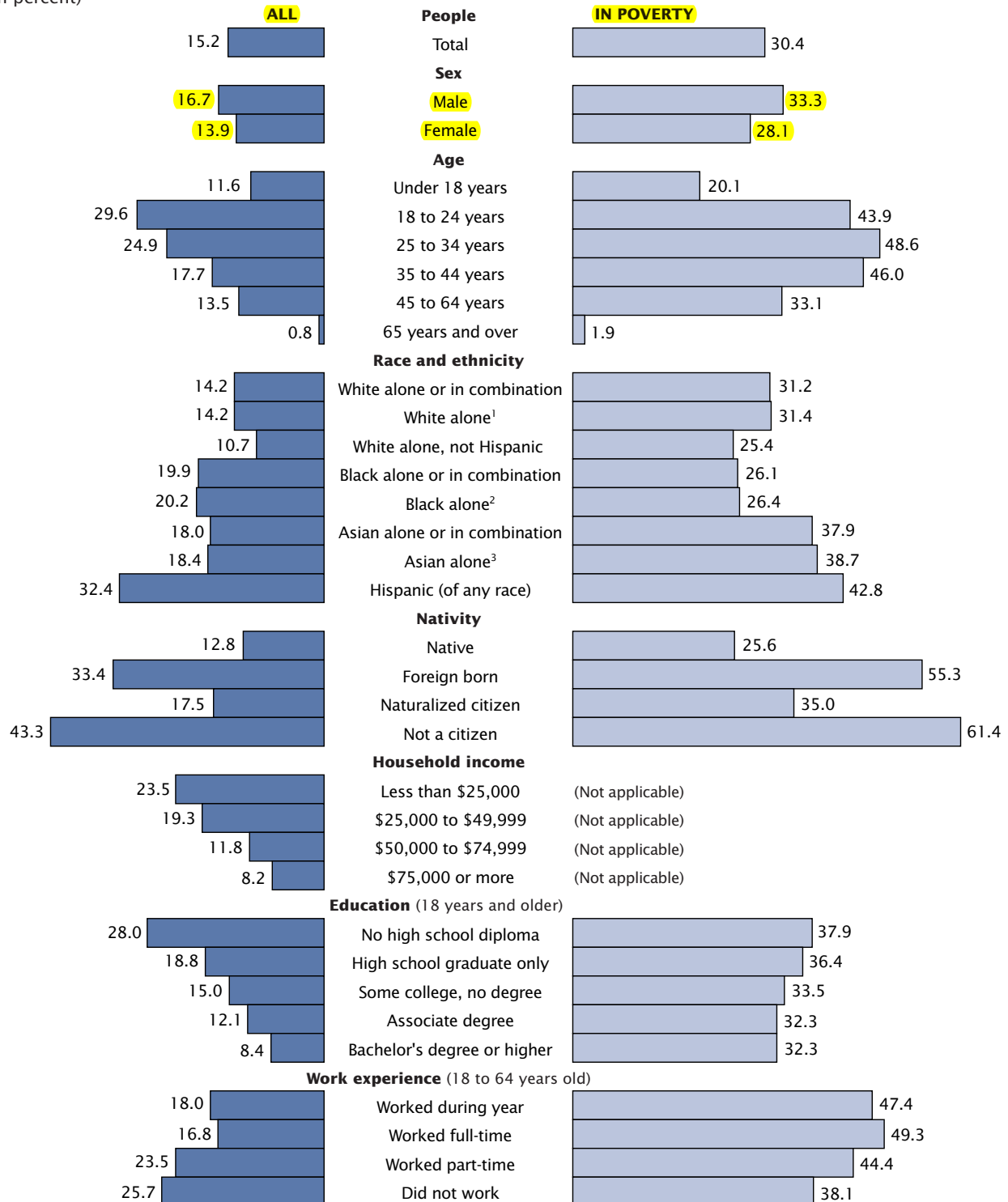
¹Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2002 and 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Figure 2.

People Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2002

(In percent)



¹ The 2003 CPS asked respondents to choose one or more races. White Alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. The use of this single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as "White *and* American Indian and Alaska Native" or "Asian *and* Black or African American," is available from Census 2000 through American FactFinder. About 2.6 percent of people reported more than one race in 2000.

² Black alone refers to people who reported Black or African American and did not report any other race category.

³ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Note: For discussion of statistically significant differences between groups, see text.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table A-2.
Health Insurance Coverage for the Entire Year and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2002
 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total people	Covered by private or government health insurance								Not covered
		Total	Private health insurance			Government health insurance				
			Total	Employment based	Direct-purchase	Total	Medicaid	Medicare	Military health care ¹	
NUMBERS										
People										
Total	285,933	242,360	198,973	175,296	26,639	73,624	33,246	38,448	10,063	43,574
Sex										
Male	139,876	116,549	97,364	87,036	12,098	33,079	14,668	16,647	5,363	23,327
Female	146,057	125,811	101,609	88,260	14,541	40,545	18,578	21,801	4,699	20,246
Race and Ethnicity										
White alone or in combination	235,036	201,715	169,833	148,656	23,775	58,369	23,073	33,404	8,305	33,320
White alone ²	230,809	198,103	167,151	146,210	23,511	57,072	22,171	33,135	8,065	32,706
White alone, not Hispanic	194,421	173,639	150,422	130,801	22,128	47,736	14,984	30,718	7,465	20,782
Black alone or in combination	37,350	29,921	20,231	18,837	1,621	12,624	8,744	3,851	1,342	7,429
Black alone ³	35,806	28,578	19,347	18,002	1,571	12,058	8,289	3,776	1,268	7,228
Asian alone or in combination	12,504	10,256	8,639	7,576	1,194	2,341	1,322	1,008	347	2,248
Asian alone ⁴	11,558	9,426	7,939	6,932	1,137	2,132	1,202	988	270	2,132
Hispanic (of any race)	39,384	26,627	18,108	16,714	1,469	10,280	7,946	2,535	724	12,756
Age										
Under 18 years	73,312	64,781	49,473	46,182	3,864	19,662	17,526	524	2,148	8,531
18 to 24 years	27,438	19,310	16,562	13,429	1,566	3,738	2,909	183	779	8,128
25 to 34 years	39,243	29,474	26,492	24,800	2,098	3,944	2,801	455	922	9,769
35 to 44 years	44,074	36,292	33,240	31,180	2,817	4,240	2,728	881	1,121	7,781
45 to 64 years	67,633	58,527	52,520	48,122	6,158	9,227	3,999	3,775	2,833	9,106
65 years and over	34,234	33,976	20,685	11,583	10,135	32,813	3,283	32,631	2,259	258
Nativity										
Native	252,463	220,075	181,503	159,900	24,269	66,951	29,741	34,651	9,564	32,388
Foreign born	33,471	22,285	17,470	15,396	2,369	6,672	3,505	3,798	499	11,186
Naturalized citizen	12,837	10,586	8,319	7,227	1,254	3,548	1,263	2,658	317	2,251
Not a citizen	20,634	11,699	9,151	8,169	1,115	3,124	2,242	1,139	181	8,935
Region										
Northeast	54,139	47,083	38,805	34,693	4,568	14,077	6,582	7,964	974	7,057
Midwest	64,581	57,048	49,316	43,499	6,470	15,030	6,272	8,578	1,387	7,533
South	101,800	84,027	67,098	58,994	9,303	27,892	12,023	14,303	5,019	17,773
West	65,413	54,203	43,753	38,109	6,298	16,624	8,370	7,604	2,683	11,210
PERCENTS										
People										
Total	100.0	84.8	69.6	61.3	9.3	25.7	11.6	13.4	3.5	15.2
Sex										
Male	100.0	83.3	69.6	62.2	8.6	23.6	10.5	11.9	3.8	16.7
Female	100.0	86.1	69.6	60.4	10.0	27.8	12.7	14.9	3.2	13.9
Race and Ethnicity										
White alone or in combination	100.0	85.8	72.3	63.2	10.1	24.8	9.8	14.2	3.5	14.2
White alone ²	100.0	85.8	72.4	63.3	10.2	24.7	9.6	14.4	3.5	14.2
White alone, not Hispanic	100.0	89.3	77.4	67.3	11.4	24.6	7.7	15.8	3.8	10.7
Black alone or in combination	100.0	80.1	54.2	50.4	4.3	33.8	23.4	10.3	3.6	19.9
Black alone ³	100.0	79.8	54.0	50.3	4.4	33.7	23.1	10.5	3.5	20.2
Asian alone or in combination	100.0	82.0	69.1	60.6	9.5	18.7	10.6	8.1	2.8	18.0
Asian alone ⁴	100.0	81.6	68.7	60.0	9.8	18.4	10.4	8.5	2.3	18.4
Hispanic (of any race)	100.0	67.6	46.0	42.4	3.7	26.1	20.2	6.4	1.8	32.4
Age										
Under 18 years	100.0	88.4	67.5	63.0	5.3	26.8	23.9	0.7	2.9	11.6
18 to 24 years	100.0	70.4	60.4	48.9	5.7	13.6	10.6	0.7	2.8	29.6
25 to 34 years	100.0	75.1	67.5	63.2	5.3	10.1	7.1	1.2	2.3	24.9
35 to 44 years	100.0	82.3	75.4	70.7	6.4	9.6	6.2	2.0	2.5	17.7
45 to 64 years	100.0	86.5	77.7	71.2	9.1	13.6	5.9	5.6	4.2	13.5
65 years and over	100.0	99.2	60.4	33.8	29.6	95.8	9.6	95.3	6.6	0.8
Nativity										
Native	100.0	87.2	71.9	63.3	9.6	26.5	11.8	13.7	3.8	12.8
Foreign born	100.0	66.6	52.2	46.0	7.1	19.9	10.5	11.3	1.5	33.4
Naturalized citizen	100.0	82.5	64.8	56.3	9.8	27.6	9.8	20.7	2.5	17.5
Not a citizen	100.0	56.7	44.4	39.6	5.4	15.1	10.9	5.5	0.9	43.3
Region										
Northeast	100.0	87.0	71.7	64.1	8.4	26.0	12.2	14.7	1.8	13.0
Midwest	100.0	88.3	76.4	67.4	10.0	23.3	9.7	13.3	2.1	11.7
South	100.0	82.5	65.9	58.0	9.1	27.4	11.8	14.1	4.9	17.5
West	100.0	82.9	66.9	58.3	9.6	25.4	12.8	11.6	4.1	17.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-2.
Health Insurance Coverage for the Entire Year and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2002—Con.

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total people	Covered by private or government health insurance								Not covered
		Total	Private health insurance			Government health insurance				
			Total	Employment based	Direct-purchase	Total	Medicaid	Medicare	Military health care ¹	
NUMBERS										
Household Income										
Less than \$25,000.....	62,979	48,203	23,725	15,332	7,837	34,308	18,656	18,036	2,058	14,776
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	75,927	61,289	49,791	43,038	7,234	21,708	9,234	11,533	2,949	14,638
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	58,622	51,718	47,671	44,007	4,633	8,913	3,033	4,529	2,200	6,904
\$75,000 or more.....	88,406	81,150	77,786	72,918	6,935	8,694	2,323	4,350	2,855	7,256
Education (18 years and older)										
Total.....	212,622	177,579	149,500	129,114	22,775	53,961	15,720	37,924	7,914	35,042
No high school diploma.....	34,829	25,060	15,022	11,598	3,558	14,981	6,063	10,951	723	9,768
High school graduate only.....	67,512	54,841	44,917	38,340	7,376	19,466	5,442	13,838	2,571	12,671
Some college, no degree.....	41,319	35,105	31,066	26,545	4,274	8,334	2,359	5,145	1,959	6,214
Associate degree.....	16,350	14,369	13,020	11,727	1,597	2,995	702	1,872	805	1,981
Bachelor's degree or higher...	52,612	48,204	45,476	40,903	5,970	8,184	1,153	6,119	1,857	4,408
Work Experience (18 to 64 years old)										
Total.....	178,388	143,603	128,815	117,531	12,640	21,149	12,437	5,294	5,656	34,785
Worked during year.....	142,918	117,239	111,533	103,228	9,862	9,799	5,277	781	4,105	25,679
Worked full-time.....	118,411	98,500	94,893	89,353	7,607	6,862	3,292	378	3,370	19,911
Worked part-time.....	24,506	18,739	16,640	13,875	2,255	2,937	1,986	403	735	5,767
Did not work.....	35,470	26,364	17,281	14,303	2,778	11,350	7,160	4,513	1,551	9,106
PERCENTS										
Household Income										
Less than \$25,000.....	100.0	76.5	37.7	24.3	12.4	54.5	29.6	28.6	3.3	23.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	100.0	80.7	65.6	56.7	9.5	28.6	12.2	15.2	3.9	19.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	100.0	88.2	81.3	75.1	7.9	15.2	5.2	7.7	3.8	11.8
\$75,000 or more.....	100.0	91.8	88.0	82.5	7.8	9.8	2.6	4.9	3.2	8.2
Education (18 years and older)										
Total.....	100.0	83.5	70.3	60.7	10.7	25.4	7.4	17.8	3.7	16.5
No high school diploma.....	100.0	72.0	43.1	33.3	10.2	43.0	17.4	31.4	2.1	28.0
High school graduate only.....	100.0	81.2	66.5	56.8	10.9	28.8	8.1	20.5	3.8	18.8
Some college, no degree.....	100.0	85.0	75.2	64.2	10.3	20.2	5.7	12.5	4.7	15.0
Associate degree.....	100.0	87.9	79.6	71.7	9.8	18.3	4.3	11.4	4.9	12.1
Bachelor's degree or higher...	100.0	91.6	86.4	77.7	11.3	15.6	2.2	11.6	3.5	8.4
Work Experience (18 to 64 years old)										
Total.....	100.0	80.5	72.2	65.9	7.1	11.9	7.0	3.0	3.2	19.5
Worked during year.....	100.0	82.0	78.0	72.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	0.5	2.9	18.0
Worked full-time.....	100.0	83.2	80.1	75.5	6.4	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.8	16.8
Worked part-time.....	100.0	76.5	67.9	56.6	9.2	12.0	8.1	1.6	3.0	23.5
Did not work.....	100.0	74.3	48.7	40.3	7.8	32.0	20.2	12.7	4.4	25.7

¹Military health care includes: CHAMPUS (Comprehensive Health and Medical Plan for Uniformed Services)/Tricare and CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs), as well as care provided by the Veterans Administration and the military.

²The 2003 CPS asked respondents to choose one or more races. White Alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. The use of this single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as "White and American Indian and Alaska Native" or "Asian and Black or African American," is available from Census 2000 through American FactFinder. About 2.6 percent of people reported more than one race in 2000.

³Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category.

⁴Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2003 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.